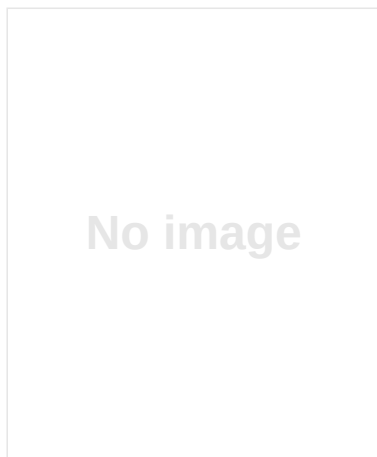


>



Model :

*Dette produkt kom i vores online shop*